

A

- Abbott's booby 652
 Abyssinian lovebird 584
Accipiter bicolor (bicolored hawk) 260
Accipiter cooperii (Cooper's hawk) 48, **257-260**, 352, 656
Accipiter gentilis (northern goshawk) 260, **653-656**
Accipiter gundlachi (Gundlach's hawk) 656
Accipiter nisus (Eurasian sparrowhawk) **349-352**
Accipiter rufiventris (rufous-breasted sparrowhawk) 352
Accipiter soloensis (Chinese goshawk) 656
Accipiter tachiro (African goshawk) 656
Accipiter trivirgatus (crested goshawk) 260
Accipitridae (*Falconiformes*)
 Accipiter cooperii (Cooper's hawk) **257-260**
 Accipiter gentilis (northern goshawk) **653-656**
 Accipiter nisus (Eurasian sparrowhawk) **349-352**
 Aquila chrysaetos (golden eagle) **381-384**
 Aquila verreauxii (Verreaux's eagle) **957-960**
 Circaetus gallicus (short-toed snake eagle) **849-852**
 Circus cyaneus (northern harrier) **657-660**
 Gypaetus barbatus (lammergeier) **569-572**
 Haliaeetus leucocephalus (bald eagle) **65-68**
 Haliaeetus vocifer (African fish eagle) **5-8**
 Harpia harpyja (American harpy eagle) **33-36**
 Milvus milvus (red kite) **749-752**
 Necrosyrtes monachus (hooded vulture) **525-528**
 Neophron percnopterus (Egyptian vulture) **301-304**
 Polemaetus bellicosus (martial eagle) **617-620**
 Polyboroides typus (African harrier hawk) **13-16**
 Rostrhamus sociabilis (snail kite) **865-868**
 Terathopius ecaudatus (bateleur) **85-88**
 Torgos tracheliotus (lappet-faced vulture) **573-576**
Accipitridae (*Passeriformes*) 45-48
Accipitriformes 677-680
 acorn woodpecker (*Melanerpes formicivorus*) 772
Acrocephalus schoenobaenus (sedge warbler) 788
Acrocephalus scirpaceus (reed warbler) **785-788**
 adelia penguin (*Pygoscelis adeliae*) **1-4**
Aechmophorus clarkii (Clark's grebe) 436, 860
Aechmophorus occidentalis (Western grebe) 860
Aethia pusilla (least auklet) 220
Aethia pygmaea (whiskered auklet) 220
 African black coucal (*Centropus grillii*) 716
 African blue quail (*Coturnix adansonii*) 244
 African darter (*Anhinga rufa*) 56
 African fish eagle (*Haliaeetus vocifer*) **5-8**, 680
 African gannet (*Sula capensis*) 652
 African golden oriole (*Oriolus auratus*) 388
 African goshawk (*Accipiter tachiro*) 656
 African gray parrot (*Psittacus erithacus*) **9-12**
 African harrier hawk (*Polyboroides typus*) **13-16**
 African jacana 720
 African malachite sunbird 1008
 African pygmy falcon (*Polihierax semitorquatus*) **17-20**
 African pygmy goose (*Nettapus auritus*) 608, 940, 1032
 African pygmy kingfisher (*Ceyx picta*) 336
 African skimmer (*Rynchops flavirostris*) 128
 African white-backed vulture 528
 African wood owl (*Strix woodfordii*) 444
Agapornis spp. (lovebirds) **581-584**
Agelaius phoeniceus (red-winged blackbird) **777-780**
Agelaius thilius (yellow-winged blackbird) 780
Aix galericulata (mandarin duck) **605-608**, 1032
Aix sponsa (wood duck) **1029-1032**
Ajaia ajaja (roseate spoonbill) 468
Alauda arvensis (skylark) **853-856**
Alauda gulgula (Oriental skylark) 856
Alaudidae 853-856
 albatross
 black-browed (*Diomedea melanophris*) **101-104**
 wandering (*Diomedea exulans*) **973-976**
 waved (*Diomedea irrorata*) **981-984**
 Albert's lyrebird (*Menura alberti*) 920
Alca torda (razorbill) 280, **737-740**
Alcedinidae
 Alcedo atthis (Eurasian kingfisher) **333-336**
 Dacelo novaeguinae (laughing kookaburra) **577-580**
 Halcyon sancta (sacred kingfisher) **821-824**
 Megaceryle alcyon (belted kingfisher) **93-96**
 Alcedo atthis (Eurasian kingfisher) **333-336**
Alcidae
 Alca torda (razorbill) **737-740**
 Alle alle (dovekie) **277-280**
 Fratercula arctica (Atlantic puffin) **61-64**
 Uria aalge (common guillemot) **217-220**
Alectura lathamii (brush-turkey) 1016
 Alexandrine parakeet (*Psittacula eupatria*) 796
Alisterus scapularis (Australian king parrot) 296
Alle alle (dovekie) 64, **277-280**
Allectoris rufa (red-legged partridge) 412
 Amami woodcock 360
Amaurornis flavirostris (black crane) 264
 American avocet (*Recurvirostra americana*) 320
 American black vulture (*Coragyps atratus*) **21-24**, 560
 American cliff swallow (*Hirundo phyrhonota*) **25-28**
 American coot (*Fulica americana*) **29-32**
 American crow (*Corvus brachyrhynchos*) 192, 736
 American dipper 272
 American harpy eagle (*Harpia harpyja*) **33-36**
 American kestrel (*Falco sparverius*) 48, 80, 224
 American purple gallinule 720
 American redstart (*Setophaga ruticilla*) **37-30**, 72
 American robin (*Turdus migratorius*) **41-44**, 140, 348

- American swallow-tailed kite (*Elanoides forficatus*)
45-48, 752
- American whippoorwill 232
- American white pelican 172, 464
- American woodcock (*Scolopax minor*) 360
- Amsterdam albatross, Amsterdam Island albatross
(*Diomedea amsterdamensis*) 976,
984
- Anas acuta* (northern pintail) **665-668, 804**
- Anas crecca* (green-winged teal) 804
- Anas penelope* (Eurasian wigeon) 600
- Anas platyrhynchos* (mallard) **597-600, 668**
- Anatidae**
- Aix galericulata* (mandarin duck) **605-608**
- Aix sponsa* (wood duck) **1029-1032**
- Anas acuta* (northern pintail) **665-668**
- Anas platyrhynchos* (mallard) **597-600**
- Anhima*, *Chauna* spp. (screamers) **837-840**
- Anser anser* (graylag goose) **413-416**
- Anser caerulescens* (snow goose) **873-876**
- Aythya fuligula* (tufted duck) **945-948**
- Branta canadensis* (Canada goose) **185-188**
- Branta ruficollis* (red-breasted goose) **761-764**
- Cygnus columbianus* (tundra swan) **949-952**
- Cygnus olor* (mute swan) **621-624**
- Histrionicus histrionicus* (harlequin duck) **497-500**
- Merganetta armata* (torrent duck) **937-940**
- Mergus albellus* (smew) **861-864**
- Mergus serrator* (red-breasted merganser) **765-768**
- Olor buccinator* (trumpeter swan) **941-944**
- Oxyura jamaicensis* (ruddy duck) **801-804**
- Somateria mollissima* (common eider) **209-212**
- Andean avocet (*Recurvirostra andina*) 320
- Andean cock-of-the-rock (*Rupicola peruviana*) 488
- Andean condor (*Vultur gryphus*) 24, **49-52, 560**
- Andean flamingo (*Phoenicoparrus andinus*) 468
- Andigena laminirostris* (plate-billed mountain toucan)
936
- Angolan swallow (*Hirundo angolensis*) 28
- Anhima*, *Chauna* spp. (screamers) **837-840**
- Anhima cornuta* (horned screamer) 840
- Anhinga anhinga* (anhinga) **53-56**
- Anhinga rufa* (African darter) 56
- Anhingidae** 53-56
- Anna hummingbird (*Calypte anna*) 816
- Anodorhynchus glaucus* (glaucous macaw) 540
- Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus* (hyacinth macaw) **537-540**
- Anodorhynchus leari* (indigo macaw) 540
- Anser anser* (graylag goose) **413-416**
- Anser caerulescens* (snow goose) **873-876**
- Anser caerulescens atlanticus* (greater snow goose)
876
- Anser caerulescens caerulescens* (lesser snow goose)
876
- Anser conagicus* (emperor goose) 764
- Anser indicus* (bar-headed goose) 416, 876
- Anser nyroca* (ferruginous duck) 948
- Anseranas semipalmata* (magpie goose) 840
- Anseriformes**
- Aix galericulata* (mandarin duck) **605-608**
- Aix sponsa* (wood duck) **1029-1032**
- Anas acuta* (northern pintail) **665-668**
- Anas platyrhynchos* (mallard) **597-600**
- Anhima*, *Chauna* spp. (screamers) **837-840**
- Anser anser* (graylag goose) **413-416**
- Anser caerulescens* (snow goose) **873-876**
- Aythya fuligula* (tufted duck) **945-948**
- Branta canadensis* (Canada goose) **185-188**
- Branta ruficollis* (red-breasted goose) **761-764**
- Cygnus columbianus* (tundra swan) **949-952**
- Cygnus olor* (mute swan) **621-624**
- Histrionicus histrionicus* (harlequin duck) **497-500**
- Merganetta armata* (torrent duck) **937-940**
- Mergus albellus* (smew) **861-864**
- Mergus serrator* (red-breasted merganser) **765-768**
- Olor buccinator* (trumpeter swan) **941-944**
- Oxyura jamaicensis* (ruddy duck) **801-804**
- Somateria mollissima* (common eider) **209-212**
- Antarctic tern (*Sterna vittata*) 60
- Anthropoides virgo* (demoiselle crane) 404
- Apodidae** 353-356
- Apodiformes**
- Apus apus* (Eurasian swift) **353-356**
- Archilochus colubris* (ruby-throated hummingbird) **797-800**
- Cynanthus latirostris* (broad-billed hummingbird)
161-164
- Mellisuga helenae* (bee hummingbird) **89-92**
- Selasphorus rufus* (rufous hummingbird) **813-816**
- Aptenodytes forsteri* (emperor penguin) **309-312, 592**
- Aptenodytes patagonicus* (king penguin) 312, **553-556**
- Apterygidae** 561-564
- Apteryx sp.* (kiwis) **561-564**
- Apteryx australisi* (brown kiwi) 564
- Apteryx haasti* (great spotted kiwi) 564
- Apteryx owenii* (little spotted kiwi) 564
- Apus apus* (Eurasian swift) **353-356**
- Aquila chrysaetos* (golden eagle) 48, 68, **381-384**
- Aquila clanga* (greater spotted eagle) 960
- Aquila heliaca* (imperial eagle) 384
- Aquila nipalensis* (steppe eagle) 960
- Aquila pomarina* (lesser spotted eagle) 384
- Aquila rapax* (Tawny eagle) 960
- Aquila verreauxii* (Verreaux's eagle) 88, 384, **957-960**
- Aquila wahlbergi* (Wahlberg's eagle) 960

Ara ambigua (great green macaw) 540
Ara ararauna (blue-and-yellow macaw) **141-144**
Ara chloroptera (red-and-green macaw, green-winged macaw) 144, 732
 Arabian bustard (*Ardeotis arabs*) 568
 archaeopteryx 524
Archilochus colubris (ruby-throated hummingbird) **797-800**
 Arctic loon 228
 Arctic tern (*Sterna paradisaea*) **57-60**
Ardea cinerea (gray heron) **405-408**
Ardea goliath (Goliath heron) 124, **393-396**, 408
Ardea herodias (great blue heron) 396
Ardea pacifica (white-necked heron) 396
Ardea purpurea (purple heron) 408
Ardeidae
 Ardea cinerea (gray heron) **405-408**
 Ardea goliath (Goliath heron) **393-396**
 Botarus lentiginosus (North American bittern) **637-640**
 Bubulcus ibis (cattle egret) **193-196**
 Cochlearius cochlearius (boat-billed heron) **153-156**
 Egretta ardesiaca (black heron) **121-124**
 Egretta rufescens (reddish egret) **781-784**
 Nycticorax nycticorax (black-crowned night heron) **109-112**
Ardeotis arabs (Arabian bustard) 568
Ardeotis australia (Australian bustard) 568
Ardeotis kori (kori bustard) **565-568**
Arenaria interpres (ruddy turnstone) **805-808**
Arenaria melanocephala (black turnstone) 808
Argusianus argus (great argus pheasant) **417-420**
 Asian darter 56
 Asian scops owl (*Otus sunia*) 292
Asio otus (long-eared owl) 308
Athene cucularia (burrowing owl) **181-184**
Athene cucularia floridana 184
Athene cucularia hypugaea 184
Athene cucularia rostrata 184
Athene cucularia troglodytes 184
 Atlantic puffin (*Fratercula arctica*) 60, **61-64**, 280
 Attwater's prairie chicken (*Tympanuchus cupido attwateri*) 472
 Australasian bittern (*Botarus poiciloptilus*) 640
 Australian bustard (*Ardeotis australia*) 568
 Australian darter 56
 Australian gannet (*Sula serrator*) 652
 Australian king parrot (*Alisterus scapularis*) 180, 296
 Australian pelican (*Pelecanus conspicillatus*) 172
 Australian pied oystercatcher (*Haematopus longirostris*) 268
 Australian white ibis 820
 avocet, Eurasian (*Recurvirostra avosetta*) **317-320**
Aythya australis (white-eyed duck) 948
Aythya collaris (ring-necked duck) 948

Aythya ferina (pochard) 948
Aythya fuligula (tufted duck) **945-948**
Aythya marila (scaup) 948
 azure-winged magpie (*Cyanopica cyana*) 100
 azure jay (*Cyanocorax caeruleus*) 484
 azure tit (*Parus cyanus*) 152
B
 Bahama yellowthroat (*Geothlypis rostrata*) 256
Balaeniceps rex (shoebill) 496, **845-848**
Balaenicipitidae 845-848
 bald eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*) **65-68**, 620
Balearica pavonina (black-crowned crane) 404
Balearica regulorum (gray-crowned crane) **401-404**
 bananaquit (*Coereba flaveola*) **69-72**
 banded stilt (*Cladorynchus leucocephalus*) 120
 bank cormorant (*Phalacrocorax neglectus*) 372
 bank swallow (*Riparia riparia*) **73-76**, 84
 bar-headed goose (*Anser indicus*) 416, 876
 Barbary falcon (*Falco pelegrinoides*) 712
 barbet, red-and-yellow (*Trachyphonus erythrocephalus*) **753-756**
 bare-faced curassow (*Crax fasciolata*) 440
 barn owl (*Tyto alba*) **77-80**
 barn swallow (*Hirundo rustica*) 28, 76, **81-84**
 barnacle goose (*Branta leucopsis*) 188, 764
 barred fruiteater 488
 bateleur (*Terathopius ecaudatus*) **85-88**
 bay coucal (*Centropus celebensis*) 716
 beach kingfisher (*Halcyon saurophaga*) 96
 beach stone curlew (*Esacus magnirostris*) 908
 bean goose 416
 Beaudouin's snake eagle (*Circaetus beaudouini*) 852
 bee-eater
 rainbow (*Merops ornatus*) **725-728**
 white-fronted (*Merops bullockoides*) **1005-1008**
 bee hummingbird (*Mellisuga helenae*) **89-92**, 800, 816
 Belding's yellowthroat (*Geothlypis beldingi*) 256
 belted kingfisher (*Megaceryle alcyon*) **93-96**, 824
 Bennett's cassowary. *See* dwarf cassowary (*Casuarium bennetti*)
 bicolored hawk (*Accipiter bicolor*) 260
 bird of paradise, Raggiana (*Paradisaea raggiana*) **721-724**
 bittern
 black-crowned night heron (*Nycticorax nycticorax*) v. 112
 North American bittern (*Botarus lentiginosus*) **637-640**
 sun bittern (*Eurypyga helias*) **913-916**
 black-billed cuckoo (*Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*) 328, 1048
 black-billed magpie (*Pica pica*) **97-100**, 732
 black-breasted snake eagle (*Circaetus pectoralis*) 852
 black-breasted vulture (*Hamirostra melanosternon*) 304

- black-browed albatross (*Diomedea melanophris*) **101-104**
- black-capped chickadee (*Parus atricapillus*) **105-108**
- black-cheeked lovebird 584
- black-crowned crane (*Balearica pavonina*) 404
- black-crowned night heron (*Nycticorax nycticorax*) **109-112**, 396
- black-faced sheathbill (*Chionis minor*) 884
- black-headed gull (*Larus ridibundus*) **113-116**
- black-headed ibis 820
- black-necked crane 404
- black-necked stork (*Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus*) 828
- black-necked swan (*Cygnus melanocoryphus*) 944
- black-red modern game bantam 748
- black-thighed falconet (*Microhierax fringillarius*) 492
- black-winged stilt (*Himantopus himantopus*) **117-120**, 320
- black brant goose 188
- black crane (*Amaurornis flavirostris*) 264
- black grouse (*Tetrao tetrix*) 1020
- black guillemot (*Cephus grylle*) 280
- black heron (*Egretta ardesiaca*) **121-124**
- black kite (*Milvus migrans*) 752
- black rail (*Laterallus jamaicensis*) 264, 988
- black scoter (*Melanitta nigra*) 500
- black shaheen 712
- black skimmer (*Rynchops niger*) **125-128**
- black stilt (*Himantopus novaehollandiae*) 120
- black stork (*Ciconia nigra*) 1012
- black swan (*Cygnus atratus*) 624, 952
- black tern (*Chlidonias niger*) **129-132**
- black turnstone (*Arenaria melanocephala*) 808
- black vulture (*Cathartes aura*) 48
- black wood partridge (*Melanoperdix nigra*) 412
- black woodpecker (*Dryocopus martius*) **133-136**
- blackbird, red-winged (*Agelaius phoeniceus*) **777-780**
- blackbird (*Turdus merula*) **137-140**
- Blakiston's fish owl (*Ketupa blakistoni*) 708
- blue-and-yellow macaw (*Ara ararauna*) **141-144**
- blue-bearded bee-eater (*Nyctyornis athertoni*) 728
- blue-cheeked bee-eater (*Merops persicus*) 728, 1008
- blue-crowned pigeon 964
- blue-faced parrot finch (*Erythura trichroa*) 400
- blue-footed booby (*Sula nebouxii*) **145-148**, 652
- blue-gray tanager (*Thraupis virens*) 996
- blue-tailed pitta (*Pitta guajana*) 204
- blue-winged kookaburra (*Dacelo leachii*) 580
- blue and white mockingbird (*Melanotis hypoleucos*) 664
- blue chaffinch (*Fringilla teydea*) 200
- blue duck (*Hymenolaimus malacorhynchus*) 940
- blue grouse (*Dendragapus obscurus*) 992
- blue tit (*Parus caeruleus*) **149-152**
- bluebird of paradise 724
- bluethroat (*Luscinia svecica*) 636
- boat-billed heron (*Cochlearius cochlearius*) 112, **153-156**, 496
- boat-tailed grackle (*Quiscalus majora*) 216
- bobolink (*Dolichonyx oryzivorus*) 216, 780
- bobwhite quail (*Colinus virginianus*) 420
- Bombycilla garrulus* (Bohemian waxwing) **157-160**
- Bombycilla japonica* (Japanese waxwing) 160
- Bombycillidae* 157-160
- Bonaparte's gull (*Larus philadelphia*) 924
- Bonelli's eagle 620
- Bonelli's warbler (*Phylloscopus bonelli*) 204
- booby, blue-footed (*Sula nebouxii*) **145-148**
- boreal chickadee (*Parus hudsonicus*) 108
- Bornean peacock pheasant (*Polyplectron schleiermacheri*) 420
- Botarus lentiginosus* (North American bittern) **637-640**
- Botarus pinnatus* (South American bittern) 640
- Botarus poiciloptilus* (Australasian bittern) 640
- Botarus stellaris* (Eurasian bittern) 640
- Botaurus stellaris* (Old World bittern) 916
- brahminy kite (*Haliastur indus*) 752
- brambling chaffinch (*Fringilla montifringilla*) 200
- Branta canadensis* (Canada goose) **185-188**
- Branta leucopsis* (barnacle goose) 764
- Branta ruficollis* (red-breasted goose) **761-764**, 876
- Branta sandvicensis* (Hawaiian goose) 764
- Brazilian merganser (*Mergus octosetaceus*) 864
- bristle-thighed curlew (*Numenius tahitiensis*) 1000
- broad-billed hummingbird (*Cyanthus latirostris*) **161-164**
- broad-tailed paradise whydah (*Vidua obtusa*) 704
- brong 404
- brown-headed cowbird (*Molothrus ater*) 328, 780
- brown booby (*Sula leucogaster*) 148, 652
- brown creeper (*Certhia familiaris*) **165-168**
- brown dipper 272
- brown falcon (*Falco berigora*) 20
- brown kiwi (*Apteryx australis*) 564
- brown pelican (*Pelecanus occidentalis*) **169-172**, 464
- brown skua (*Catharacta skua lonnbergi*) **173-176**
- brown spinetailed swift 356
- brush-turkey (*Alectura lathami*) 1016
- Bubo africanus* (spotted eagle owl) 452
- Bubo bubo* (eagle owl, Eurasian eagle owl, northern eagle owl) **285-288**, 444, 452
- Bubo nipalensis* (forest eagle owl) 452
- Bubo virginianus* (great horned owl) **449-452**
- Bubulcus ibis* (cattle egret) **193-196**, 692, 784
- Buceros bicornis* (great Indian hornbill, great pied hornbill) **453-456**, 896, 900
- Buceros hydrocorax* (great Philippine hornbill) 456
- Buceros rhinoceros* (great rhinoceros hornbill) 456
- Buceros vigil* (great helmeted hornbill) 456